

1.
December 9th 1934

Auckland Castle,
Bishop Auckland.

My dear Nephew.

I write to send you and yours all good wishes for Christmas and the New Year. It was a disappointment to us that your projected visit to England did not take place. We hope that it will prove only to have been postponed, and that we may have the pleasure of making the acquaintance of your wife & children, and of seeing you again. I think it would be an interesting memory for the youngsters, if they could

visit this House, which has much historical interest, but Time marches, and I am past 71. Even if my life is prolonged, it is not probable that I should have vigour enough to continue in office much longer.

Unemployment continues to shadow this part of England. There is little, if any, lightening of the gloom. Nor, indeed, can I see much foundation for the optimism which is so general in this country. The outlook outside Great Britain is more than ever filled with ^{menace} gloom. In the far East, a situation is developing which seems to make War almost inevitable : and in the Balkans, there is a most uncomfortable state

of affairs. The folly of mankind
is inscrutable and infinite. Just
now the civilized world has the
aspect of the herd of Gadarene Swine
stampeding under the impetus of the
demons! And Winter, hitherto
mercifully & unseasonably mild,
may, and probably will, add its own
harsh Emphasis to the ill fortunes
of the unemployed throughout our
western world.

I am (as far as my
public duties allow) absorbed in the
preparation of a course of Gifford
Lectures, to be delivered in S. Andrew's
University next autumn. My
subject is 'Christian morality,
natural, developing, & final.'
and my purpose is to show that

There is no substitute for the
Christian Morality such as the atheists
of Russia & the Nazis of Germany
vainly imagine. - There are to be 12
lectures, & I have not yet succeeded
in distributing my subject satisfactorily.
Something of this kind will probably
take shape : .

1. Introductory - the subject stated.
2. How Religion affects Morality.
3. What is Christian Morality?
The witness of Civilization.
4. In what sense Christian Morality
is specifically natural.
5. In what sense Christian Morality
is developing.
6. The historic indictment against
Christian Morality.
 1. Asceticism
 2. Intolerance
 3. Inadequacy
7. The Finality of Christian Morality.

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8. The historic Christ.
9. Influence of the Church in perpetuating & applying the principles of the Founder.
10. The modern Revolt against Christianity considered.
11. Christian morality & modern Science.
12. Summary & conclusion.

You will see how vast is the range, and how thin & cursory must be the treatment. Probably as I advance, I shall find myself necessarily abandoning one whole aspect of the subject after another, until in the end, I ~~shall~~ limit my argument to but a small fragment of the general design.

But if I can succeed in stimulating thought, & pointing a direction, I shall

not wholly have missed my aim.
I discover as I get to work how
severe is the handicap of advancing
years. Not only is my power of
work much restricted, but my natural
force is abated. My mind works more
slowly; my memory is less trustworthily;
my knowledge is largely obsolete.
Moreover, a life-time of practical work
makes the task of continuous thinking
& writing unusually difficult. So
you will see that I am in no good
heart for my undertaking, & begin to
suspect that (to use a vulgar Americanism)
I "can better off more than I can
cheer".

Enclosed is a copy of the
Sermon which I preached last summer
in the Merchant Adventurers' Society's
Chapel in York. The occasion

and building were interesting. The
chapel is a wedge of mediævalism
in the modern world. The sermon was
not worth printing. But old Lord
Dawesfort, who was among my hearers,
insisted upon going to the expense of
having it printed in order that it
might be presented to the members
of the Merchant Adventurers' Society:
and he sent me some copies.

The public mind just now
is largely filled with the question
of India. This week the Govern-
ment Bill is to be introduced
into Parliament. I suppose it is
my duty to go to London, & take
part in the division in the House
of Lords: but I hate going to
London, & I am not sure whether

I shall do so. Much will turn
on the prospect of the division. It
would be disastrous if the Government
were defeated, & unfortunate if the
majority in its favour were small.

The Prince of Wales visited
the County last Thursday, and made
himself most agreeable. His capacity
of sympathy is a great asset, and
I think it is but bare justice to say
that his visit for the Unemployed
has been of large public service.

May God bless you & yours
in the New Year, & bring some
happiness to the distressed world!

Yours affecly Uncle,

Ernest Tunstall;

Harold Hanson Esq